

Table of Contents

1. Overview	1
2. How to Use This Guide.....	3
3. National Science Education Standards.....	5
4. Math Connections.....	7
5. Thinking Skills	8
6. Background	
The Ares Launch Vehicles	9
Thermal Protection Systems	10
Heat and Heat Transfer	15
7. Teacher Preparation	
Required Materials	20
Build the Test Stand	21
Build the Test Assemblies	23
Practice the Test Procedure with Your Own TPS Designs	25
Prepare the Materials for the Classroom	27
Review Safety Procedures	28
Teaching Strategies for an Engineering Design Challenge	29
Helping Students Understand the Design Process	31
8. Classroom Sessions	
Session 1: Introducing the Challenge and Getting Started	32
Session 2: Design 1: A TPS Made of Copper Screen	36
Session 3: Designs 2 and 3: TPS Made of Copper Screen	40
Session 4: Design 4: TPS Made of Copper Screen and Aluminum Foil	41
Session 5: Designs 5 and 6: TPS Made of Copper Screen and Aluminum Foil	43
Session 6: Construct a Storyboard/Poster	44
Session 7: Student Presentations	46
Linking Design Strategies and Observations to Science Concepts	47
9. Extensions.....	52
10. Detailed Materials List.....	54
11. Resources	57
12. Masters	59
Flier for Parents	
Handouts/Transparencies	
Recording Sheet	